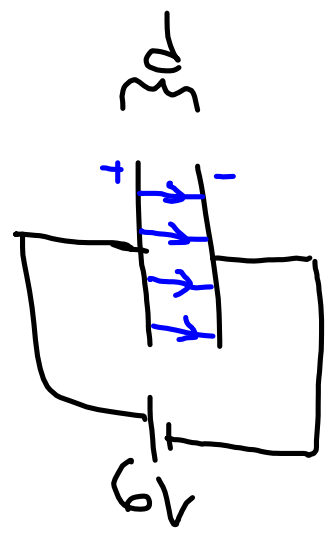
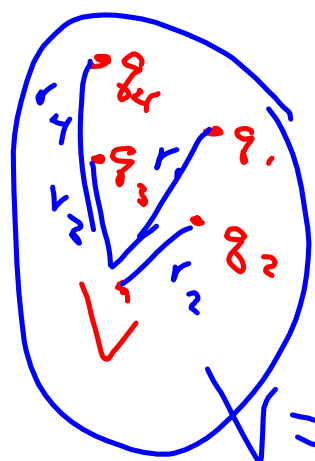


$V = Ed$   
 potential  
 diff,  
 voltage,  
 electric potential



$+q$   
 $-q$



$V = Ed = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q}{r^2} d$   
 $V = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q}{r}$

$V = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \sum \frac{q_i}{r_i}$

$V = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left( \frac{q_1}{r_1} + \frac{q_2}{r_2} + \frac{q_3}{r_3} + \dots \right)$

$$\vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}}{q_{\text{point}}}$$

$\vec{F}$   
↑  
point

$$E = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q_{\text{source}}}{r^2}$$

$q_{\text{source}}$

$$V = Ed = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q_{\text{source}}}{r}$$

$$PE = U = qV$$

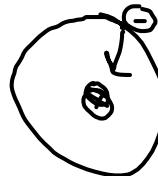
$$\frac{Q \cdot J}{C}$$

$$1 \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q^2}{r^2} \text{ eV} = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$$

(2)

$$U = K = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

(22)



$$F_g + F_e = F_c$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q^2}{r} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q^2}{r^2} = m \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$q \sqrt{\frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{1}{mr}} = V$$

$$F_g = G \frac{m m}{r^2} = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{N \cdot m^2}{kg^2} \left( \begin{matrix} -2 \\ -3 \end{matrix} \right)$$

$$F_e = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q q}{r^2} = 9 \times 10^9 \frac{N \cdot m^2}{C^2} \left( \begin{matrix} -19 \\ -19 \end{matrix} \right)$$